



#### Certi-label<sup>™</sup> Cedar Shakes and Shingles: Made from the Finest Wood Fiber on Earth



Green from the Start...



# What is the difference between a shake and a shingle?



### There are 3 Main Product Types:

**Certigrade**® **Shingles** 

**Certi-Split**® Handsplit and Resawn Shakes **Tapersawn Shakes** 

**Certi-Sawn**®

#### **TWO AVAILABLE TREATMENTS (choose one):**



Pressure-Impregnated Fire-Retardant Treated Shakes and Shingles



Pressure-Impregnated Preservative Treated Shakes and Shingles

# Understanding Product Types



### **SPECIFICATION BASICS**

It takes attention to detail to correctly specify a shake or shingle product. Note that Blue Label® is a registered trademark of the Cedar Shake & Shingle Bureau ("CSSB"). To obtain a CSSB member product, insist upon the Certi-label™ brand name as part of the details on your specifications:

#### How to specify a bundled product (4 different examples):

Brand	Grade & Species	Product Type	Length and Thickness	Common Name
Certigrade <sup>®</sup>	Number 1 Grade Western Red Cedar (Highest Shingle Grade)	Shingles	18" x 5/2¼"	Perfections (Perfs)

	Brand	Grade & Species	Product Type	Length and Thickness	Common Name
A STATE OF	Certi-Split <sup>®</sup>	Number 1 Grade Western Red Cedar	Handsplit & Resawn Shakes	24" x 3/4"	Heavies

	Brand	Grade & Species	Product Type	Length and Thickness	Common Name
A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH	Certi-Split <sup>®</sup>	Premium Grade Western Red Cedar (Highest Shake Grade)	Handsplit & Resawn Shakes	18" x 1/2"	Mediums

Brand	Grade & Species	Product Type	Length and Thickness	Common Name
Certi-Sawn <sup>®</sup>	Premium Grade Alaskan Yellow Cedar	Tapersawn Shakes	18" x 3/4"	Tapersawns

#### How to specify a cartoned product (sidewall shingles)

	Brand	Grade & Species	Product Type	Length	Common Name
Certi-label <sup>™</sup> Mill Name Address Telephone	Certigrade <sup>®</sup>	Number 1 Grade Western Red Cedar	Sanded, Rebutted & Rejointed Shingles	18"	R&R



### **EDGE GRAIN versus FLAT GRAIN**

#### Here are some diagrams to help explain what to look for:

Flat grain is restricted by grade. No flat grain is permitted in Premium Grade shake or Number 1 Grade shingle products. Up to 20% per bundle is allowable in Number 1 Grade shake products.



Edge Grain (Butt End)

**Flat Grain Surface** 



Flat Grain (Butt End)

#### PACKAGING



Roofing material is put in bundles, secured with bundle strap.

#### Sidewall material is put in cartons:



Look for the Certi-label<sup>™</sup> on the carton.

# **Choosing Properly Inspected Product**

### COVERAGE

# Coverage is the amount of roof or wall area the on grade product in a bundle or carton will cover.

Some manufacturers cheat by not putting the correct amount of ON GRADE coverage (i.e. lineal inches) in bundles and/or cartons. Others make cartons and/or bundles look full but they are actually smaller than standard size. Read the official grading rules and compare them with how much the bundle or carton holds:

http://www.cedarbureau.org/green products/supporting-documents/grading-rules.asp. Much like serving quantities of food, the calorie count doesn't always match the full contents of the container.



**Good Coverage** 



Low Coverage (look out for substandard sized cartons and bundles too)



**Good Coverage** 



Low Coverage



# Giving Back to Mother Nature

Trees are a renewable resource and the use of wood building products is an environmentally sound choice.



The forest industry replaces what it removes; the same cannot be said of iron ore, precious oil reserves, bauxite or limestone, all used to create alternative building products. Wood is also the most energyefficient building material available today. When you compare the total energy costs of different kinds of building materials - including the cost to acquire the raw material,

transport it, process it into a useful product and then actually use it - wood far outshines its competitors.



#### Recyclable, renewable, replenishable...

#### Benefitting from an Environmentally Sound Choice

#### Certi-label<sup>™</sup> Products Help Remove Carbon from our Atmosphere



Carbon Dioxide is absorbed...

Photosynthesis allows trees to absorb carbon dioxide and release oxygen. Young, growing forests remove the most carbon from our air - cleaning the air that we breathe. of Certi-label<sup>™</sup> cedar shakes and Forests are key to removing greenhouse gases from our atmosphere.

#### Carbon is stored...

When forest products are manufactured, carbon is stored for decades, sometimes even centuries. Because the manufacturing process shingles is labor intensive, as opposed to energy intensive, the planet benefits even more since there is less energy needed from fossil fuel or natural gas source depletion.





wood is the greenest choice.



#### **IMPACT RESISTANCE**





#### WIND RESISTANCE

CSSB member products have met stringent Dade County, Florida requirements. Dade County, Florida, is considered to have the toughest wind resistance regulations in all of North America and roofing products are evaluated using TAS 100-95 Uplift Testing. Water is also added into this test's windstream to ensure the roof deck is free from leakage.

# Weather Resistance

#### FIRE RESISTANCE

CSSB member pressure impregnated fire retardant treated cedar shakes and shingles provide fire protection locked into the roofing material, proven over and over in eight rigorous Underwriters Laboratories (Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. and Underwriters' Laboratories of Canada) designed tests.

Example: Spread of Flame Test: requires test decks to be subjected to a gas-fed flame for an extended, uninterrupted period using temperatures of approximately 1350 degrees Fahrenheit and an air speed of 12 mph. Conditions for acceptance: flaming shall not have spread beyond six feet for Class A, eight feet for Class B and thirteen feet for Class C. There shall have been no significant lateral spread of flame from the path directly exposed to the test flame.

Figures 1, 2 and 3 show blocks of wood used in the burning brand test.





Figure 3. (Burning) Brand Class C

Wind force

Gas Tube

Figure 2. (Burning) Brand Class B

ΠМ TREATED FIRE-RETARDANT SHAKES CEDAR SHAKE & SHINGLE BUREAU



Caution: not all cedar products are alike, of the same quality standard, or hold the same test results. CSSB test results are only applicable to CSSB member products. Ask to be sure!



### **Certi-Split<sup>®</sup> Handsplit and Resawn Shakes**

### **Correct Handsplit and Resawn Shake Application**



# **Correct Installation of Handsplit Shakes**

#### Incorrect Handsplit and Resawn Shake Application

Improper positioning of felt interlayment

Keyway too wide

Exposed ⁄ Fastener

Inferior Product

Insufficient -

Offset of

Keyway



### **Certigrade<sup>®</sup> Shingles**

### **Correct Shingle Application**

No Felt Interlay



# **Correct Installation of Shingles**

### **Incorrect Shingle Application**

Felt Interlay



Keyway too Narrow



### **Certi-Sawn<sup>®</sup> Tapersawn Shakes**

#### **Correct Tapersawn Shake Application**

- Felt Interlay



### **Correct Installation of Tapersawn Shakes**

#### **Incorrect Tapersawn Shake Application**



Rot Felt (i.e. the felt is positioned too far down the length of the shake)



### **Correct Sidewall Shingle Application**



# **Correct Installation of Sidewall Shingles**

### **Incorrect Sidewall Shingle Application**







Men using a Steam Donkey to harvest trees. Cables were attached to a 'spar tree'. After the tree was felled and bucked (cut into sections called logs), the cables pulled the log at a rapid pace. Source: CSSB Archives.



A pioneer logging family, likely from Washington State. Source: CSSB Archives.





Actors Lee Shumway, Lila Lee, Charlie Murray and Tom Post (studio owner Freeman Lang's stage name). Cast of 'Home of the Wooden Soldiers', one of Hollywood's first industrial 'Talkie' films, 1935. Source: CSSB Archives.



#### A Century of Experience: 1915 - 2015



Chief Inspector Fred Monte in 1923 – Perhaps the most famous photo from the CSSB Archives.



Chief Inspector Fred Monte discusses grading with a Shingle Weaver at the packing bin, likely 1940s or 1950s. Note the wooden bandsticks and metal bands on the overhead racks. Source: CSSB Archives.



1915-2015

Chief Inspector Fred Monte in later years. Source: CSSB Archives.

# **QUALITY MEANS...**

### Help When You Need It.

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**COVER CREDITS: Centre photo:** Brindisi & Yaroscak Custom Builders, Inc. Architect: Bartels Pagliaro Architects Photo: Olson Photographic. Lower photos from left to right: Brindisi & Yaroscak Custom Builders, Inc., Architect: George Dumitru. C & H Roofing, Inc. Huber & Associates. R W Mulligan Co. Inc.



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